

HSAR 252 - Roman Architecture with Professor Diana E. E. Kleiner
Lecture 21 – Making Mini Romes on the Western Frontier

1. Title page with course logo.
2. Olympieion, Athens, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Temple_Of_Olympian_Zeus_retouched.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Tower of the Winds, Athens, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
3. Map of Western Roman Empire. Credit: Yale University.
4. Monaco, view of harbor [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PdMúnegu2.JPG> (Accessed April 14, 2009).
5. Villefranche sur Mer, view of marina [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villefranche1.JPG> (Accessed April 14, 2009).
6. Aosta, plan.
Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 102. Courtesy of Yale University Press.
7. Arch, Aosta, general view.
Reproduced from *Roma e il Mondo Romano* by Guido A. Mansuelli (1981), p. 86.
8. Arles, Place du Forum [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arles-PlaceDuForum.jpg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Arles, Café Van Gogh [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cafe_van_Gogh.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Night Café, Kröller-Müller Museum [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Vincent_Willem_van_Gogh_015.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

9. Bullfight, Madrid [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Madrid_Bullfight.JPG (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Amphitheater, Arles [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arles_amphitheater-detail.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

10. Map of Western Roman Empire. Credit: Yale University.

11. Cryptoporticus, Arles. Reproduced from *Provence* by Rolf Toman, ed. (1999), p. 75 (bottom).

Cryptoporticus and Forum with modern city superimposed, Arles, plan.

12. Theater, Orange, aerial view.

13. Theater, Orange, interior. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

14. Temple of Augustus and Roma (or Livia), Vienne, three-quarter view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Viennaetemplum.jpg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Temple of Mars Ultor, Rome, Forum of Augustus, restored view.

Reproduced from *Ancient Rome, Monuments Past and Present* by Romolo Staccioli (2000), p. 23.

15. Temple of Augustus and Roma (or Livia), Vienne, from rear.

Temple of Augustus and Roma (Livia), Vienne, three-quarter view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:TempleVienne.2.jpg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

16. Maison Carrée, Nîmes, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:271_Maison_carr_e_NIM_1016.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Temple of Portunus, Rome, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

17. Maison Carrée, Nîmes, view from side and rear. Reproduced from postcard.

18. Temple of Mars Ultor, Rome, Forum of Augustus, detail of Corinthian capital.
Reproduced from *Forum Augustum* by Paul Zanker (1968), fig. 20.

Maison Carrée, Nîmes, detail of Corinthian columns.

Reproduced from *Principles of Roman Architecture* by M. Wilson Jones (2000), p. 69.

19. Maison Carrée, Nîmes, detail of Corinthian columns. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Temple of Mars Ultor, Rome, Forum of Augustus, detail of Corinthian capital.

Reproduced from *Forum Augustum* by Paul Zanker (1968), fig. 20.

20. Maison Carrée and Carrée d'Art, Nîmes, aerial view.

21. Maison Carrée, Nîmes, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:271_Maison_carr_e_NIM_1016.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Carrée d'Art, Nîmes, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nîmes_Carré_d'Art.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

22. Aqueduct System, Nîmes [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Aqueduct-de-nimes.svg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

23. Pont-du-Gard, Nîmes, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pont_du_Gard_from_river.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

24. Portrait of Hadrian, Rome, Palazzo Massimo [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hadrian_Santa_Bibiana_Massimo.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).
- Map of Roman Spain.
- Portrait of Trajan, from Xanten [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trajan-Xanten.JPG> (Accessed April 14, 2009).
25. Aqueduct, Tarragona, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tarragona.Pont_del_diable_aqueducte.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).
26. City and Aqueduct, Segovia, aerial view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Vista-aerea-del-acueducto-de-Segovia.jpg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).
27. Aqueduct, Segovia, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Segovia_Aqueduct.JPG (Accessed April 14, 2009).
28. Aqueduct, Segovia, view with light effects [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Segovia_Acueducto_02.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).
29. Aqueduct, Segovia, detail of arcades [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acueducto1_Lou.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).
30. Aqueduct, Segovia, detail of corner [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Segovia_Acueducto.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).
31. Segovia, Monument celebrating bimillennium of aqueduct [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bimilenarioacueducto.JPG> (Accessed April 14, 2009).
32. Temple of Diana, Nîmes, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Temple_de_Diane_Nîmes.JPG (Accessed April 14, 2009).

33. Temple of Diana, Nîmes, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Temple_de_Diane_Nîmes.JPG (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Underground Basilica, Rome, interior.

Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 19. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

34. Tropaeum Augusti, La Turbie, view with surroundings [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:La_Turbie_BW_1.JPG (Accessed April 14, 2009).

35. Tropaeum Augusti, La Turbie, view from town. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

36. Tropaeum Augusti, La Turbie, detail of podium. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Tropaeum Augusti, La Turbie, model. Reproduced from *Roman Art* by Helga von Heintze (1972), fig. 23.

37. Tropaeum Augusti, La Turbie, detail [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trofeo_delle_Alpi_1.JPG (Accessed April 14, 2009).

38. Arch, St.-Rémy, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glanum-triomphe_arch-arc_de_triomphe.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

39. Arch of Tiberius, Orange, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trarch_Orange.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Arch of Tiberius, Orange, detail. Reproduced from *A History of Roman Art* by Fred S. Kleiner (2007), fig. 7-8.

40. Arch of Tiberius, Orange, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trarch_Orange.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Arch of Tiberius, Orange, restored view with quadriga group.

Reproduced from *L'Arc d'Orange* by Robert Amy, et al. (1962).

41. Arch of Tiberius, Orange, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trarch_Orange.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Arch of Septimius Severus, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RomeForumRomanumArchofSeptimiusSeverus01.jpg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

42. Arch of Tiberius, Orange, frieze with battle scene. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
43. Arch of Tiberius, Orange, detail of arms and armor. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Arch of Tiberius, Orange, arcuated lintel with arms and armor [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Orange_Arc_est.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

44. Map of Croatia [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Croatia_map_with_updated_borders.gif (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Arch of the Sergii, Pola, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pula08\(js\).jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pula08(js).jpg) (Accessed April 14, 2009).

45. Arch of the Sergii, Pola, detail of top [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Slavoluk_Sergijevaca_\(1\).jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Slavoluk_Sergijevaca_(1).jpg) (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Arch of the Sergii, Pola, restored view with statuary. Reproduced from *L'arco dei Sergi* by Gustavo Traversari (1971).

46. Arch of the Sergii, Pola, detail of frieze and capitals [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Slavoluk_Sergijevaca_\(2\).jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Slavoluk_Sergijevaca_(2).jpg) (Accessed April 14, 2009).

47. Arch of the Sergii, Pola, vault. Reproduced from *L'arco dei Sergi* by Gustavo Traversari (1971).

Arch of the Sergii, Pola, detail of eagle carrying serpent. Reproduced from *L'arco dei Sergi* by Gustavo Traversari (1971).

48. Glanum, ancient city, aerial view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Site_de_Glanum_Nord_2006-07-16.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

49. Glanum, stelae [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glanistelae.jpg> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Glanum, bath with hypocaust system.

50. Les Baux de Provence [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Les_Baux_de_Provence_FRA_004.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Les Baux de Provence [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:LesBauxDeProvence.JPG> (Accessed April 14, 2009).

51. Mausoleum of the Julii and Arch (“Les Antiques”), St-Rémy [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Saint_Remy_Les_Antiques_R01.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

52. Asylum, St-Rémy, by Vincent Van Gogh [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Vincent_Van_Gogh_0012.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

53. Mausoleum of the Julii, St-Rémy [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Saint_Remy_Mausoleum_R02.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

54. Mausoleum of the Julii, St-Rémy, tholos with two statues. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Mausoleum of the Julii, St-Rémy, battle scene [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glanum_xi.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

Mausoleum of the Julii, St-Rémy, battle scene [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glanum_x.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

55. Tholos Tomb, Aquileia. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

56. Altar Tombs, Aquileia [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Aquileia_sepolcreto.jpg (Accessed April 14, 2009).

57. Altar Tombs, Aquileia. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.